



2025-26 Junior Fall Tournament (T1) – Pack 8

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PACK 8

5-Part Blitz

1. What word can mean an informant, a skin blemish, or a burrowing animal?
A: **moles**
2. What is the three-word name of the tactic that used to be predominant on grass-court tennis but has been overtaken by baseline play?
A: **serve and volley**
3. Name either country which served as the traditional territory of the Mapuche people.
A: **Argentina** OR **Chile**
4. What river bisects Fredericton?
A: **Saint John** River
5. What is Ford's highest-selling model of pickup truck?
A: **F-150s** (prompt on: F-series)

Double Jump

6. What country has a prime minister known as the Taoiseach ["TEE-shuhh"], who governs from Merrion Street in Dublin?
A: Republic of **Ireland**
7. What Irish political party was historically known for their strong ties to the Irish Republican Army and has a name meaning "We Ourselves"?
A: **Sinn Fein** ["shin FAYN"]

Double Jump

8. Alpha helices, DNA base pairing, and the high boiling point of water can all be explained by what sort of intermolecular force?
A: **hydrogen bonds** (accept: **H-bonds**, **hydrogen bonding**, **H-bonding**)
9. Hydrogen bonding causes what diatomic molecule to form hexamers in the gas phase and form an unusually weak acid when dissolved in water?
A: **hydrofluoric acid** (accept: **hydrogen fluoride**, **HF**)

Set of 4: Modernist Poetry

10. What poet used epigraphs from Inferno and Satyricon to begin "The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock" and "The Waste Land", respectively?
A: T.S. **Eliot**
11. Modernist poetry usually used what form, which did not have a constant metre or rhyme scheme?
A: **free verse**
12. What poet used the refrain "sun moon stars rain" and the phrase "up so floating many bells down" in the poem "anyone lived in a pretty how town"?
A: E. E. **Cummings**

13. In "Sacred Emily", what poet first declared "rose is a rose is a rose is a rose", a statement she would often return to in later work?
A: Gertrude **Stein**

Jackpot

14. Part 1: What kind of character titles a short film in which the song "Walking in the Air" plays during a nighttime scene?
15. Part 2: A character of this kind stars in two movies, as well as an animated short released alongside *Coco*, and is voiced in all of those by Josh Gad.
16. Part 3: In an unrelated song, one of these characters "Led them down the streets of town right to the traffic cop / And he only paused a moment when he heard him holler 'Stop!'".
17. Part 4: The singers build one of these figures "and pretend that he is Parson Brown" in "Winter Wonderland". A different Christmas carol follows one of these characters "with a corn cob pipe and a button nose".
A: **snowman**

Set of 3: Named After Playing Cards

18. The lyrics "Take one look and die / the only thing you know it's gonna be" precede the name of what titular card in a 1980 Motorhead song?
A: **"Ace of Spades"**
19. What character enjoys playing croquet with hedgehogs as balls and flamingoes as mallets and frequently threatens to behead those who upset her?
A: **Queen of Hearts**
20. Used as his calling card, what playing card served as the design inspiration for a DC villain and nemesis of Batman?
A: **jokers**

5-Part Blitz

21. Lumbini, Nepal is best known for being the birthplace of what religious leader?
A: the **Buddha** (accept: Siddhartha **Gautama**)
22. What does the initialism N.D.E. stand for, an event that sometimes takes place during brief periods when blood circulation has stopped?
A: **near-death experiences**
23. What small country is tucked inside Sarawak, a Malaysian province on the island of Borneo?
A: **Brunei** Darussalam
24. "Exceptional cuisine, worth a special journey" is the criteria for what specific award in the Michelin Guide, considered the highest honour?
A: **three stars** (accept: **three Michelin stars**)
25. What modern-day country was by far the most common destination for slaves in the Atlantic slave trade?
A: **Brazil**

END OF FIRST QUARTER

SECOND QUARTER

Splits: Economic History & Programming

Economic History

26. Minimizing imports and maximizing exports, in order to build up gold reserves, was the basis of what pre-capitalist economic policy?
A: **mercantilism** (accept: **mercantilist**)
27. What was the first country in the world to industrialize, making it the world's dominant economy for most of the 1800s?
A: **United Kingdom** of Great **Britain** and Ireland (accept either bolded part) (accept: the **UK**, **England**)
28. China became the most prosperous country in the world under which dynasty, which issued the world's first paper money and freed the economy from the regulations of the earlier Tang Dynasty?
A: **Song** Dynasty
29. A deflationary spiral took hold in North America in which decade of the 20th century, resulting in a period of contraction and mass unemployment known as the Great Depression?
A: 19**30s**

Programming

30. What word refers to functions that call themselves?
A: **recursive** (accept: **recursion**)
31. What "L"-word refers to a block of code that is repeatedly executed some number of times, and has examples including "for" and "while"?
A: **loop**
32. What single character turns an "equals" into a "not equals" operator in many common programming languages?
A: **exclamation mark** (accept: **exclamation point**)
33. What two-word English phrase is printed to the console in the first program that many people are taught to write?
A: **hello world**

Double Jump

34. What country's national basketball team includes NBA players like Guerschon Yabusele, Bilal Coulibaly, and Victor Wembanyama?
A: **France**
35. What French basketball centre is a four-time Defensive Player of the Year winner with the Jazz and Timberwolves, but has also been called the "worst NBA player of all time" by his longtime hater Shaquille O'Neal?
A: Rudy **Gobert** ["go-BEAR"]

Double Jump

36. What kind of performer might employ prestidigitation, also called sleight of hand, to perform tricks?
A: **magician** (accept: **illusionist**)
37. In magic, what term refers to controlling the outcome of a spectator's decision while still giving the illusion of free choice, such as by asking them to pick a random card but secretly ensuring that a specific card gets chosen?
A: **force** (accept word forms)

Set of 4

38. During an infamous press conference on February 28, 2025, what kind of clothing was Volodymyr Zelenskyy criticized for not wearing?
A: a **suit**
39. What common suit pattern features very thin, parallel lines of colour?
A: **pinstripe** (accept word forms)
40. Part of a white-tie dress code, what type of suit jacket extends to the knees at the back though not at the front?
A: **tailcoats** (accept: **dress coats**, **coats with tails**)
41. Along with the jacket and pants, what article of clothing is the “third piece” in a three piece suit?
A: **vests** (accept: **waistcoats**)

5-Part Mystery

42. Beginning in October 2024, what country saw protests against the ruling party over the suspension of talks to join the European Union, in cities like Batumi and Tbilisi?
A: **Georgia**
43. *The Problem We All Live With* and *The Four Freedoms* were works by what painter and illustrator known for his depictions of 20th-century American life?
A: Norman **Rockwell**
44. Although similar devices were used in China as early as the 5th century BC, what catapult-like weapons were popular during sieges in the Middle Ages?
A: **trebuchets**
45. Wales is sometimes referred to by what name in English, derived from the Latinized form of the Welsh word Cymru [“KUM-ree”]?
A: **Cambria**
46. Coins from Switzerland often feature what “H”-word, taken from the Latin name of the country?
A: **Helvetica**
[Theme: fonts]

Set of 4: *House, M.D.*

47. Often wrongly assumed to be American because of the accuracy of his American accent, what British actor played House?
A: Hugh **Laurie**
48. House resents having to work recurring shifts in what section of the hospital?
A: walk-in **clinic**
49. Often used as a credo by House, what two-word phrase served as the title of the show’s pilot, and was punned on in the title of its final episode?
A: **“everybody lies”**
50. What other fictional character served as the inspiration for House’s misanthropic lonerism and his sole friendship with Wilson?
A: **Sherlock Holmes** (accept either bolded part)

END OF FIRST HALF

THIRD QUARTER

Splits: Historical Shakespearean Plays & Sequences

Historical Shakespearean Plays

51. Seven of Shakespeare's history plays are titled for kings with what name?
A: **Henry**
52. What Shakespeare character orders the deaths of William Hastings, George the Duke of Clarence, and the Princes in the Tower, and later dies while yelling "my kingdom for a horse"?
A: **Richard III** (accept: Richard, Duke of **Gloucester** ["GLOSS-ter"]) (prompt on: **Richard**)
53. What character is the main associate of Prince Hal before being rejected by him at the end of *Henry IV, Part 2* for his vain and buffoonish behaviour?
A: Sir John **Falstaff** (prompt on: **John**)
54. What tragic play inspired by history contains the feast of the Lupercal as well as the famous line "Et tu, Brute?"
A: **Julius Caesar**

Sequences

Consider the arithmetic sequence 1, 3, 5, 7, and so on.

55. What is the 10th term?
A: **19**
56. What is the sum of the first 10 terms?
A: **100**
57. How many terms are there below 100?
A: **50**
58. Any term in this sequence modulo 2 gives what?
A: **1**

Set of 3: Swedish Video Game Companies

59. What subsidiary of EA produces the *Battlefield* series of games?
A: EA **DICE**
60. Having distanced themselves from their founder due to his inflammatory tweets on feminism and the LGBTQ community, what subsidiary of Microsoft owns *Minecraft*?
A: **Mojang** Studios
61. The Clausewitz Engine, a proprietary game engine allowing for the display of 2D and 3D maps, belongs to what grand strategy creator?
A: **Paradox** Interactive (accept: **Paradox** Development Studio)

Jailbreak

62. Who argued that "the entire life of believers should be one of repentance" and that the sale of indulgences could not release people from sin in his 95 Theses?
A: Martin **Luther**
63. What is the Canadian name for the chairs known in the United States as adirondack chairs?
A: **muskoka** chairs
64. What is the capital of Rwanda?
A: **Kigali**
65. Alongside a change to 15-yard endzones with goalposts at the back of them, what was announced as the new length of CFL fields from 2027 onwards?
A: **100 yards** (prompt on: **100**)
66. What pair of rhyming words respectively mean a colony of seals or birds, and a place where food is prepared?
A: **rookery** AND **cookery**

67. In what century was the Thirty Years' War fought?
A: **1600s** (accept: **17th** century)
68. The friendship between wealthy Amir and his father's servant's son Ali against the backdrop of Afghanistan in the 1970s is depicted in what novel by Khaled Hosseini?
A: ***The Kite Runner***
69. What is the lightest noble gas?
A: **helium** (prompt on: **He**)
70. In 221 BC, who became the first emperor of China?
A: **Qin Shi Huangdi** ["chin shuh hwong"] (prompt on: **Qin**)
71. What letter refers to someone who proofreads or edits fanfiction before it is posted?
A: **betas**
72. What composer's "March of the Swiss Soldiers" is the famous final section of his overture to *William Tell*?
A: Gioachino **Rossini**
73. What word originated from the plague-era practice of ships staying isolated at a port for 40 days to prevent the spread of disease?
A: **quarantine** (accept word forms)
74. What river flows through the Grand Canyon?
A: **Colorado** River
75. Isla Nublar is the home to what location in a 1993 movie?
A: **Jurassic Park**

END OF THIRD QUARTER

FOURTH QUARTER

Jackpot

76. Part 1: Upon ascending to their highest office, what leader delivered the "Let Us Continue" speech?
77. Part 2: This American president appointed Abe Fortas and Thurgood Marshall to the Supreme Court.
78. Part 3: This president implemented the "Great Society" programs. Protesters taunted him with chants of "How many kids did you kill today?" at a tumultuous convention in Chicago that nominated his vice president, Hubert Humphrey.
79. Part 4: This president escalated America's military involvement in Vietnam after succeeding John F. Kennedy.
A: **Lyndon B. Johnson** (accept: **Lyndon** Baines **Johnson**, **LBJ**) (prompt on: **Johnson**)

Streak

80. Name up to all four inhabited island groups that make up Macaronesia, a group of volcanic archipelagos off the western coast of Africa and Europe.
- A: the **Azores**
- A: **Madeira**
- A: the **Canary** Islands (accept: the **Canaries**)
- A: the **Cape Verde** Islands (accept: **Cabo Verde** Islands)

Set of 3: Musicians on Tour

82. Who has been performing regularly on his so-called “Never-Ending Tour” since 1988, including scheduling shows for Stockholm in 2017 so that he could conveniently accept his Nobel Prize?
A: Bob **Dylan** (accept: Robert **Zimmerman**)
83. What band has ended its planned pause and will be going on a 2026 world tour, now that its members have all completed army service?
A: **BTS** (accept: the **Bangtan Boys**)
84. Who invited Paramore, Phoebe Bridgers, Girl in Red, Sabrina Carpenter, and Gracie Abrams to open for her on her 2023-24 Eras Tour?
A: Taylor **Swift**

Set of 4

85. The English name for what division of plants comes from the Latin for “cone-bearing”?
A: **conifers** (accept: **coniferous** plants/trees)
86. What name is given to the hardened resin of conifers, which sometimes contains fossilized insects and is known for its yellow-orange colour?
A: **amber**
87. What genus contains the only deciduous conifers in Canada and has subalpine and tamarack subspecies?
A: **larches**
88. What is the only conifer to be depicted on a national flag?
A: Lebanese **cedar** tree (accept: Lebanon **cedar**, **cedar** of Lebanon)

12-Part Blitz

89. An example of distracted driving, what term describes the act of slowing down or stopping to stare at roadside accidents?
A: **rubbernecking**
90. What is the name of the tiger that accompanies the main character on a lifeboat in *Life of Pi*?
A: **Richard Parker**
91. First used in Egypt due to its abundance in the Nile Delta, what served as the writing material for many ancient civilizations?
A: **papyrus**
92. The largest channel in Venice and a system linking various rivers and lakes in China both share what nickname?
A: **Grand Canal**
93. Dragons are the focus of what board game based on *Wingspan*?
A: **Wyrmspan**
94. What quantity is defined as mass over volume?
A: **density**
95. What term refers to matches whose head will only ignite when struck against a prepared surface, as opposed to strike-anywhere matches?
A: **safety** matches
96. What composer had twenty children, including Carl Philip Emmanuel, who became a composer himself?
A: Johann Sebastian **Bach** (accept: J.S. **Bach**)
97. What director made movie versions of Daphne du Maurier’s novel *Rebecca* in 1940 and her short story *The Birds* in 1963?
A: Alfred **Hitchcock**
98. To what mountain range does Mount Rainier belong?
A: **Cascade** Range (accept: **Cascade** Mountains, the **Cascades**)
99. Which Greek letter is shaped like a triangle?
A: uppercase/capital **delta**

100. Which branch of government is responsible for passing bills and laws, and in Canada consists of the Houses of Parliament?

A: **legislative** branch (accept: **legislature**)

END OF GAME